# Gokaraju Rangaraju Institute of Engineering and Technology

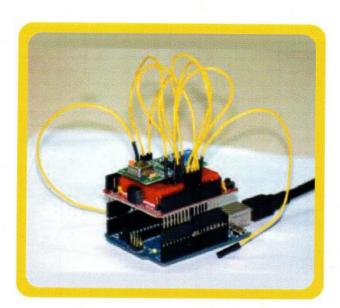
Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering



## DDS(Direct Digital Synthesizer) using Arduino

#### **Features**

- ▲ DDS frequency synthesizer for generating arbitrary waveforms from a single, fixed frequency implemented on the Arduino hardware platform
- ▲ 125 MHz reference clock
- Max. frequency that can be generated: 40 MHZ
- 32-bit frequency tuning word, ouput tuning resolution :0.0291Hz



### Hardware

- Arduino UNO board based on the 8bit ATmega328 microcontroller working at 16 MHZ
- ▲ DDS module based on the AD9850 chip which has a high speed DAC and a comparator
- Prototype shield for mounting the DDS module on the Arduino board

#### **Firmware**

- Based on the Arduino programming language
- Word load clock pin, Frequency update pin, Serial data load pin declared as digital output pins. Toggle function implemented to toggle any of these pins.
- Calculation of 32-bit frequency word to be loaded as per the desired frequency output and the reference frequency clock done in code